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I claim:

1. A Tat-based vaccine composition comprising at least one antigen coupled to at least one immunostimulatory lentivirus trans-activator of transcription (Tat) molecule.

- 2. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said antigen comprises a full length protein or a fragment thereof.
- 3. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said antigen is a cancer antigen or an infectious disease antigen.
- 4. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 3 wherein said cancer antigen is an antigen associated with cell growth.
- 5. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 3 wherein said cancer antigen is human papilloma virus E7.
- 6. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat is oxidized human immunodeficiency virus-1 (HIV-1) Tat.
- 7. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat is the HIV-1 Tat wherein the amino acid proline at positions 6, 10 and 14 of SEQ ID NO. 1 is replaced with the amino acid glycine.
- 8. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat comprises the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO. 11.
- 9. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 1 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat and said antigen are linked through genetic engineering of their DNA to provide a recombinant protein.
- 10. A method for treating disease comprising administering at least one Tatbased vaccine composition to a patient in need thereof.
- 11. The method for treating disease according to claim 10 wherein said administering at least one Tat-based vaccine composition to a patient in need thereof further comprises administering said at least one Tat-based vaccine composition for the treatment of cancer.
- 12. The method for treating disease according to claim 10 wherein said administering at least one Tat-based vaccine composition to a patient in need thereof further comprises administering said at least one Tat-based vaccine composition for the treatment of infectious disease.

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13. A Tat-based vaccine composition comprising immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat.

- 14. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 13 further comprising at least one antigen wherein said antigen is a full length protein or a fragment thereof.
- 15. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 13 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat is oxidized HIV-1 Tat.
- 16. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 13 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat is HIV-1 Tat wherein the amino acid proline at positions 6, 10 and 14 of SEQ ID NO. 1 is replaced with the amino acid glycine.
- 17. The Tat-based vaccine composition of claim 13 wherein said immunostimulatory lentivirus Tat comprises the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO. 11.